

Unit 1

词汇范围	abandon – adjustment		练习时间	
参考书目	书 籍 名 称	版次	起止页码	备 注
	高中英语词汇手册	10 版	1 至 9 页	大 32 开本, 共 551 页
	新课标高中英语词汇 3500	袖珍版	1 至 4 页	64 开本, 共 199 页
	高中英语词汇突破	11 版	1 至 5 页	A4 开本, 共 245 页
练习词汇	重点词汇	able, ability, aboard, academic, about, above, abroad, absence, absent, absorb, accept, accident, accurate, accuse, achieve, achievement, act, action, active, activity, actual, add		
	短语词组及固定搭配	be (not) about to do sth, above all, in one's absence, be absent from, be absorbed in sth, have / get access to, by accident, take ...into account, account for, accuse sb of (doing) sth, be accustomed to, take (an) action, take an active part in, add to, add...to, be addicted to, in addition, adjust to, accompany sb to..., take action, to the best of one's ability; make one's acquaintance (make acquaintance of sb.); be adequate to		
	高中八级词汇	abandon, abnormal, abolish, abortion, abrupt, absence, absolute, abstract, absurd, abundant, abuse, academy, accelerate, access, accessible, accommodation, accompany, accomplish, accountant, accumulate, accuracy, accustomed, acknowledge, acquaintance, acquire, acquisition, acute, adapt, adaptation, addicted, addition, adequate, adjust, adjustment		

1. 根据英文释义选用下列单词填空(每空一词)

abrupt; abandon; abuse; abolish; abundant; acquaintance; adjustment; accuse; accuracy; accumulate

- _____ to leave someone, especially someone you are responsible for
- _____ to officially end a law, system etc. especially one that has existed for a long time
- _____ sudden and unexpected; seeming rude and unfriendly
- _____ to deliberately use something for the wrong purpose or for one's own advantage
- _____ to say that you believe someone is guilty of a crime or of doing something bad
- _____ something that exists or is available in large quantities so that there is more than enough
- _____ the ability to do something in an exact way without making a mistake
- _____ someone you know, but who is not a close friend
- _____ to gradually get more and more money, possessions, knowledge etc. over a period of time
- _____ a small change made to a machine, system, or calculation; a change in the way that someone behaves or thinks

2. 根据汉语意思写出下列英语短语及词组

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1)首要的是 | 2)不在;缺席 |
| 3)专心于;全神贯注于 | 4)指责某人做某事 |
| 5)偶然;无意中 | 6)把...考虑进去 |
| 7)陪同某人去(某地) | 8)对...有瘾;对...入迷 |
| 9)积极参加某事 | 10)采取行动做某事 |

3. 单项选择

- 1) The criminal had planned to escape from the prison, but his attempt proved to be an _____.
A. abortion B. accident C. adventure D. alarm
- 2) The system has been designed to give students quick and easy _____ to the digital resources of the library. (2009 年高考浙江卷)
A. acquaintance B. accuracy C. access D. acquisition
- 3) After the earthquake, the first thing the local government did was to provide _____ for the homeless families. (2010 年高考湖北卷)
A. occupation B. accommodation C. equipment D. acquisition
- 4) This library takes pride in its rare book _____.
A. acquaintance B. adjustment C. adaption D. acquisition
- 5) After receiving the news, immediate _____ was taken by the local government to stop the disease spreading.
A. activity B. adventure C. action D. measure
- 6) Many animals have _____ that help them escape from their enemies. The coats of some animals are coloured to adapt to its surroundings.
A. adaptations B. acquisitions C. adjustments D. additions
- 7) The _____ of a large parking lot will increase the amount of people that can shop in the supermarket.
A. admission B. addition C. adjustment D. adaptation
- 8) Coming to another country to study requires a big _____ and it take a while to fit in.
A. admission B. addition C. adaptation D. adjustment
- 9) The train came to an _____ stop, making many passengers fall off their seats.
A. abnormal B. absolute C. abrupt D. absurd
- 10) He is too pride, and considers himself perfect. He always believes what he does is _____ correct.
A. absolutely B. abruptly C. abnormally D. abundantly
- 11) The pictures by Picasso are really _____. I can't understand them without caption.
A. abrupt B. abstract C. concrete D. addictive
- 12) It is _____ that women should be paid less than men for doing the same kind of work.
A. allergic B. amateur C. annual D. absurd
- 13) The schools here offer different after-class activities. For them social skills are more important than _____ achievements.
A. adequate B. active C. abundant D. academic
- 14) Frank put the medicine in the top drawer to make sure it would not be _____ to

the kids. (2009 年高考江西卷)

- A. acceptable B. relative C. sensitive D. accessible

15) I have been convinced that the print media are usually more _____ and more reliable than television. (2010 年高考浙江卷)

- A. actual B. adequate C. accurate D. acute

16) It turned out that one of the children I thought a girl was _____ a boy.

- A. absurdly B. actually C. absolutely D. abruptly

17) Computer games are easily _____ to children, and many senior high students are also _____ to them.

- A. addicted; addictive B. addictive; addictive
C. addicted; addicted D. addictive; addicted

18) Successful people always make _____ preparations for any potential setbacks.

- A. adequate B. urgent C. abrupt D. final

19) When he was only 10 meters away from the finishing line, the African runner suddenly _____, passing by the other runners.

- A. attempted B. approached C. accelerated D. accessed

20) The search was _____ when night came, even though the child had not been found.

- A. abolished B. abandoned C. achieved D. acknowledged

21) It was Lincoln who _____ slavery in the United States and set slaves free.

- A. abandoned B. adjusted C. abolished D. advocated

22) She was seated at her desk, with her eyes fixed on the book, _____ in its plot.

- A. adopted B. adjusted C. accepted D. absorbed

23) There are instructions on the bottle to prevent the medicine from being _____.

- A. abused B. adjusted C. absorbed D. adopted

24) Your passport application form should be _____ by two recent photographs when you go to the Passport Office.

- A. accomplished B. accompanied C. accessed D. addressed

25) The best method to _____ this goal is to unite as many people as possible and form a powerful team.

- A. accept B. accelerate C. accomplish D. abandon

26) They _____ a certain amount of working experience through volunteer work.


- A. attempted B. accumulated C. accelerated D. accomplished

27) Lucy has _____ all of the goals she set for herself in high school and is ready for new challenges at university. (2007 年高考天津卷)

- A. acquired B. finished C. concluded D. achieved


28) The young couple wrote to Mr. Green to _____ his warm reception during their visit to his farm.

- A. acknowledge B. accuse C. consult D. assume

- 29) Only those who have the patience to do simple things perfectly will _____ the skill to do difficult things easily.
A. demand B. acquire C. accomplish D. achieve
- 30) Little children should go to school to learn something. _____, they should learn how to behave well in social life. 
A. After all B. At all C. Above all D. In all

4. 根据汉语意思, 用方框内所给词或词组的正确形式完成下列句子(每空一词)

ability; accent; difficulty; accident; sense; activity
clear; valid; present; abnormal; aboard; whatever; abundant; acute; extreme; active;
absorb; accept; accelerate; acknowledge; correspond; abandon; steal
(be) absent from; (be) about...when; pull out; speaks ill of; in one's absence;
make full use of; adapt to; add... to; by accident; accuse sb of doing sth.
have access to; make one's acquaintance; adjust to; in addition to; take a part in;
(be) adequate to

- 1) 这个工作做得不是很好, 但他问心无愧, 因为他尽了全力。
The work wasn't done well, but he had a _____ conscience, because he did it to the best of his _____.
- 2) 她很守时, 无正当理由从不缺勤, 但她今天没来, 这有点反常。
She is punctual and never _____ work without _____ reason, but she isn't _____ today, which is rather _____.
- 3) 就在火车即将开动时, 这个人跑过来了并爬上了火车。
The train was _____ to _____ the man came running along and climbed _____.
- 4) 她很正直, 从不乘人不在时说别人的坏话。
She is honest and never _____ anyone _____ his or her _____.
- 5) 这个聪明的男孩似乎教他什么, 他就能吸收什么。
The clever boy seems to be able to _____ he is taught.
- 6) 当今的学生应该充分利用他们的时间使自己具备丰富的知识, 以便能容易地适应将来竞争激烈的社会。
Students nowadays should _____ their time to equip themselves with _____ knowledge so that they can easily _____ the competitive society in the future.
- 7) 他当地口音很浓, 这给我们听懂他说的话增添了困难。 
His strong local _____ our understanding of him.
- 8) 往土壤里面添加这种化肥可以加速庄稼的生长得到了人们的广泛认可。
It is widely _____ that _____ this kind of fertilizer _____ the soil would _____ the growth of crops.
- 9) 我在大街上偶尔碰见过她, 而几天后她却遭遇事故。

I met her in the street _____, yet she had an _____ days later.

10)他被指控偷了电脑，因为他是唯一能接近它的人。

He is _____ the computer, because he was the only one who _____ it.

11)大家都认为狗的嗅觉敏锐。因此，一些狗被训练帮助警察寻找罪犯。

It is universally _____ that dogs have an _____ of smell. So some dogs are trained to help the police search for criminals.

12)我已和我的笔友通信联系了三年了，我来这里是专门和他相识的。

I have _____ with my pen-friend for three years. I came here specially to _____.

13)由于身体不能适应极限条件，有些人只得放弃了登山计划。

Some had to _____ their climbing plans because their body was unable to _____ the _____ conditions.

14)除学习外,我积极参加许多课外活动，来培养我的社交技能。

_____ my studies, I often _____ lots of after-school _____ to develop my social skills.

15)他是个有多方面能力的人，他一定能胜任这个具有挑战性的工作。

He is a person of many _____. He is sure to be _____ this challenging job.

众所周知，要学好英语，词汇是关键。要想提高英语成绩，在高考中拿高分，就要在考纲词汇上下功夫。现行的考纲词汇，也就是新课标高中英语词汇，一共 3500 个。如何掌握这些词汇，一直是我们所关心的问题。

为了彻底解决词汇这一难题，特编写了《高中英语词汇突破专练》。这本书依照新课标对高中英语词汇(3500)的要求，并参考了最新考试大纲，按照字母顺序以根据英文释义选单词、根据汉语意思写出短语及词组、单项选择和根据汉语意思完成句子的形式对考纲词汇进行专门练习。

《高中英语词汇突破专练》的特点是“全”、“精”、“新”。所谓“全”就是涉及了全部考纲词汇，不遗漏任何一个考点，所有的练习都围绕在 3500 这个范围进行；“精”就是对所选句子经过了严格挑选，对重点词汇进行强化练习；“新”就是所选的句子具有良好的语境，能起到触类旁通、举一反三的功效，精美新颖的句子会给学生留下深刻的印象和全新的感觉。在练习的设计上，做到了循序渐进和前后兼顾，有意识地设置了词汇的铺垫和复现，前面的练习为后面的打基础；后面的练习对前面的进行强化和巩固，以提高学生记忆词汇和运用词汇的效率。

《高中英语词汇突破专练》共分 35 个单元，每个单元练习 100 个左右的词汇。一般来说，高二学生可以在暑假中进行。每天抽出一定的时间做一个单元的练习，在假期内完成，这样就为高三的英语学习打好了坚实的词汇基础。在高三阶段，学生可以根据课程的进展和自己的实际情况制定具体的词汇练习计划。一般说来，在高考前一到两个月再做一遍或选做很有必要，这样就为最后冲刺高考补足了能量，在高考中拿高分就有了保证。

在做练习前，请浏览题前方格内所提供的信息。每单元表中“练习词汇”栏目中所列的重点词汇和短语词组及固定搭配是练习中必练的内容；表中的高中八年级词汇也是必练的内容，对斜体的八年级词汇只要求了解。

对于在练习中出现的疑难问题，建议参阅题前表中所列的参考书目。练习的出处大多源于上述书籍。查阅上述书籍，你都能得到满意的解释。

做完练习后，可对照参考答案针对性地再看一遍参考书目的相关内容。对于英语程度较差的学生来说，尤其是高三学艺体的学生，可以边做练习边看参考答案，但一定不要盲目应付，要讲究实效。

做题方式可自测、互测，也可在老师或家长的指导和监督下进行。

《高中英语词汇突破专练》是一线教师几十年教学经验和教学研究的结晶，在这里面汇集了很多人的智慧和辛勤的汗水。《高中英语词汇突破专练》的前身《新课标高中英语词汇精练》已经使很多高中学生受益，使他们的理想成为现实。《高中英语词汇突破专练》以独特的编写风格和它的时效性将成为广大高中学生学好英语的首选材料。可以说，《高中英语词汇突破专练》是目前国内为数不多的最实用的高中教辅书籍。

一书在手，高分高能，高考无忧。

参考答案

1. 1) abandon 2) abolish 3) abrupt 4) abuse 5) accuse
6) abundant 7) accuracy 8) acquaintance 9) accumulate 10) adjustment
2. 1) above all 2) be absent from 3) be absorbed in 4) accuse sb. of (doing) sth. 5) by accident
6) take...into account / take account of 7) accompany sb. to 8) be addicted to
9) take an active part in sth. 10) take action to do sth.
- 3.
- 1) A 这个罪犯曾打算越狱，但他的企图没能得逞。
2) C 设计这个系统是用于让学生更方便、快捷地使用数字图书馆的资源。
3) B 地震之后，当地政府做的第一件事就是为无家可归的家庭提供膳宿。
4) D 这所图书馆为它珍贵图书的收藏量而自豪。
5) C 在得到这个消息后，当地政府立即采取了行动来防止疾病的蔓延。
6) A 很多动物具有适应性，这有助于它们逃避它们的天敌。一些动物的毛皮为了适应周围环境而进行变色。
7) B 增加一个大的停车场后将增加到这个超市购物人的数量。
8) D 来到另一个国家学习需要进行很大的调整，要有一段时间来适应。
9) C 火车突然刹车，使许多乘客从座位上跌倒。
10) A 他太骄傲了，认为自己很完美。他总是以为他所做的一切都是绝对正确的。
11) B 毕加索的画真抽象，没有说明我看不懂。
12) D 做同样工作的女性获得的报酬竟然比男性少，这简直荒谬透顶。
13) D 这里的学校提供了各种各样的课外活动。对他们来说，社交技能比学业成绩重要。
14) A 弗兰克把药放在一个顶部抽屉，确保孩子们够不着。
15) C 我一直相信报刊出版物通常要比因特网准确并可靠。
16) B 那些孩子中，我原来以为是女孩的那个孩子竟然是个男孩。
17) D 计算机游戏很容易让孩子们上瘾，很多高中学生也沉溺于计算机游戏之中。
18) A 成功的人总是为潜在的挫折做好了充分准备。
19) C 在离终点仅剩 10 米时，这名来自非洲的选手突然加速超过了其他人。
20) B 尽管没有找到小孩，但当夜幕降临时搜索只得放弃。
21) C 正是林肯废除了美国奴隶制，使奴隶获得自由。
22) D 她坐在桌旁，双眼盯着书，被书中的情节吸引住了。
23) A 药瓶上的说明是为了防止药物被乱用。
24) B 当你去办理护照时，你的护照申请表应该附有两张近期照片。
25) C 达到这个目标最好的方法就是尽最大努力搞好团结，组成一个强大的团队。
26) B 通过志愿者工作，他们积累了一定的工作经验。
27) D 露西实现了上高中时她给自己定的所有的目标，她准备上大学接受新的挑战。
28) A 这对年轻夫妻写信给格林先生，对他们在参观农场期间所受到的热情款待表示感谢。
29) B 只有那些有耐心把简单的事情做好的人才会获得容易应对难事的技能。
30) C 小孩应该上学去学东西。重要的是，他们应该学会在社会生活中如何才能举止得体。
- 4.
- 1) clear; ability 2) absent from; valid; present; abnormal 3) about; pull out; when; aboard 4) speaks ill of; in; absence
5) absorb whatever 6) make full use of; abundant; adapt to 7) accent added difficulty to 8) accepted; adding; to; accelerate
9) by accident; accident 10) accused of stealing; had access to 11) acknowledged; acute sense
12) corresponded; make his acquaintance 13) abandon; adjust to; extreme
14) In addition to; take an active part in; activities 15) abilities; adequate to